

#### Safe Harbor Statement

We make forward-looking statements that are based on our current expectations and projections about current events. We intend these forward-looking statements to be covered by the safe harbor provisions for forward-looking statements contained in the Private Securities Reform Act of 1995, and we are including this statement for purposes of invoking these safe harbor provisions. You can identify these statements from our use of the words "estimate," "project," "believe," "intend," "anticipate," "expect," "target" and similar expressions. These forward-looking statements may include, among other things:

- statements relating to projected growth; anticipated changes in earnings, earnings per share, other financial performance measures; and management's long-term performance goals;
- statements relating to the anticipated effects on our results of operations or our financial condition from expected developments or events;
- statements relating to our business and growth strategies, including any potential acquisitions and
- any other statements which are not historical facts.

These forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties that could cause our actual results, performance or achievements or industry results to differ materially from our expectations of future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements.

# Company Overview

- Founded in 1995
- Headquarters: West Des Moines, IA
- 554 Employees<sup>(a)</sup>
- Market cap of \$2.9 billion<sup>(b)</sup>, public since 2003
- Principal product: fixed index annuity
- Sell primarily through independent agents
- Policyholder funds under management: \$51 billion
- AEL has been a consistent top 3 fixed index annuity producer in the independent agent channel by annual sales

<sup>(</sup>a) As of December 31, 2018

<sup>(</sup>b) As of February 4, 2019

#### **Investment Thesis**

#### Simple Business; Easy to Understand

- Vast majority of business is fixed indexed annuities that offer upside participation with downside protection
- Majority of income derived from investment spread (the difference between what our investments yield and what we credit to policyholders)

# Strong Operating Performance

- Track record of consistent growth with 19% and 14% compounded annual growth rate in operating income and assets under management, respectively, over the past 10 years
- Strong operating performance with 13.1% average operating return on equity over the past 5 years

#### **Investment Thesis**

# Strong Distribution Relationships

- Has been a consistent top 3 fixed index annuity producer in the independent agent channel by annual sales
- Strong relationships with approximately 32 national marketing organizations (NMOs) and nearly 24,000 independent agents
- Recruiting and marketing focus on agents selling over \$1 million of premiums in a calendar year

#### Conservative Investment Portfolio

- Highly rated and liquid investment portfolio diversified across multiple industries
- Predominantly fixed maturity portfolio (92% of cash and investments) with high credit quality (97% investment grade)
- Low impairment experience and strong investment culture

#### **Investment Thesis**

#### Disciplined Risk Management

- Tight controls on product designs
- Extensive use of options to manage exposure to index appreciation with highly effective outcomes
- Diverse group of highly rated options counterparties with strict concentration limits
- Surrender charges protect approximately 93% of annuity portfolio account value

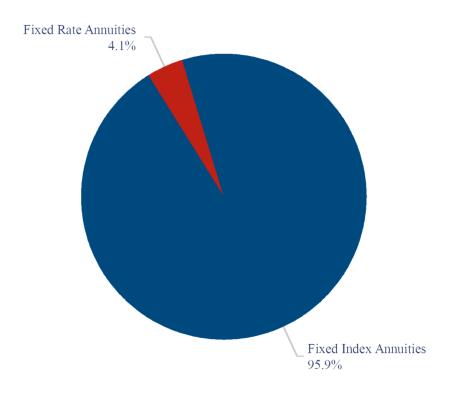
#### Future Growth Opportunities

- Favorable demographics growing customer base as aging population looking for lifetime income
- New distribution channels outside of independent agents (Eagle Life targeting banks and broker/dealers)

# Single Product Focus

- Fixed Indexed Annuities
  - Deposits build tax-deferred
  - "Interest" based on performance of equity index or traditional fixed rate
  - Index crediting funded by call options
  - Offers more upside potential than simple fixed annuities
  - Index resets annually
    - Don't have to "make back" market losses
  - Minimum guaranteed return with no losses, unlike variable annuities
  - Policy value and minimum crediting rates backed by fixed income portfolio

# Account Value December 31, 2018



Total: \$51.1 billion

# Compelling Benefits vs. Competing Categories

- Product offers principal guarantee and upside potential from equity markets
- AEL pays commission, not policyholder
- No additional fees
- Premium bonus of 3% 10%
- No market risk
- Guaranteed minimum exit value
- Opportunity for lifetime income

# Principal Protected Growth

This hypothetical demonstration assumes \$100,000 initial premium and no withdrawals taken. The 47% PR uses the annual point-to-point index method based on changes in the S&P 500® to calculate the indexed rate for each term. Hypothetical values and returns are calculated using the last business day of each year's dosing value.



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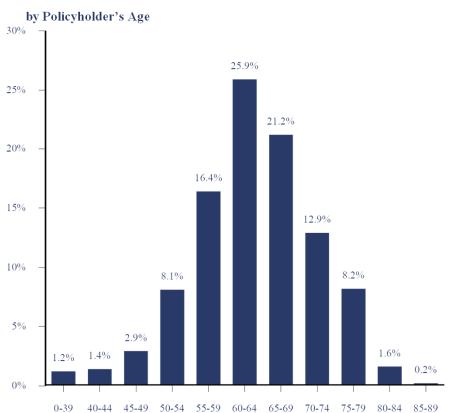
#### Market Growth

- Aging population needs retirement savings & income
  - Longevity risk favors lifetime guarantee
  - Significant portion of American population cannot bear market risk
- Indexed annuity characteristics attracting attention
  - Low volatility of returns
  - Principal guarantee
  - Upside potential versus straight fixed income
  - Tax deferred accumulation
  - Guaranteed lifetime income

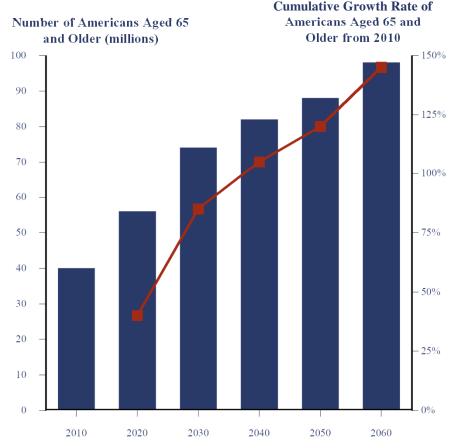
# Growing Market Demographic

- Our typical policyholder (a)
  - 63 years old
  - Average fund value of \$89,347

#### **Percentage of Fund Value**



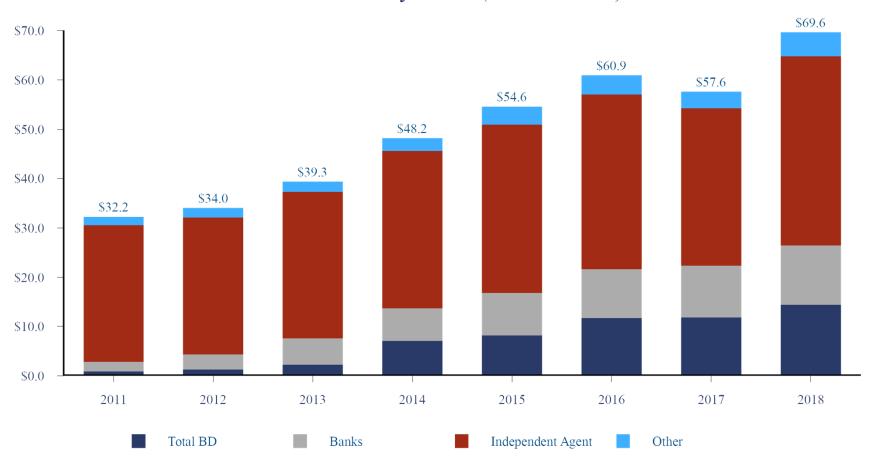
Projected Growth in our Target Market (b)



- (a) As of December 31, 2018, American Equity Investment Life Insurance Company only data
- (b) Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014 National Projections

# Growing Market

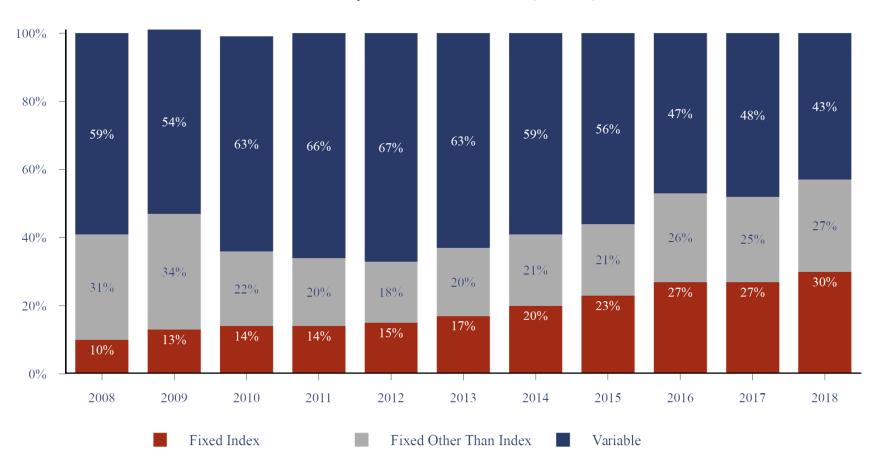
#### Index Annuity Sales (\$ in billions)



Source: LIMRA U.S. Individual Annuity Yearbook – 2013, 2015, LIMRA U.S. Individual Annuity Sales Survey Participant Report 2018

### Continued Room to Grow

#### Annuity Market Share (Sales)



Source: LIMRA U.S. Individual Annuity Yearbook - 2009, 2015, LIMRA U.S. Individual Annuity Sales Survey Participant Report 2018

# AEL is an Industry Leader in the Independent Agent Channel

#### Index Annuity Market Share (Sales)

	2013					
1	Allianz	17.52%				
2	Security Benefit	14.86%				
3	American Equity	13.05%				
4	EquiTrust Life	6.59%				
5	Great American	6.57%				

	2014						
1	Allianz	22.56%					
2	Security Benefit	12.54%					
3	American Equity	12.20%					
4	Athene	7.55%					
5	F&G Life	5.64%					

2015					
1	American Equity	18.85%			
2	Allianz	15.37%			
3	Athene	7.18%			
4	F&G Life	5.80%			
5	Great American	5.72%			

	2016					
1	Allianz	17.43%				
2	American Equity	14.46%				
3	Athene	12.81%				
4	North American Co.	5.80%				
5	F&G Life	5.50%				

2017						
1	Athene	15.20%				
2	Allianz	14.21%				
3	American Equity	10.64%				
4	Nationwide	9.52%				
5	F&G Life	5.58%				

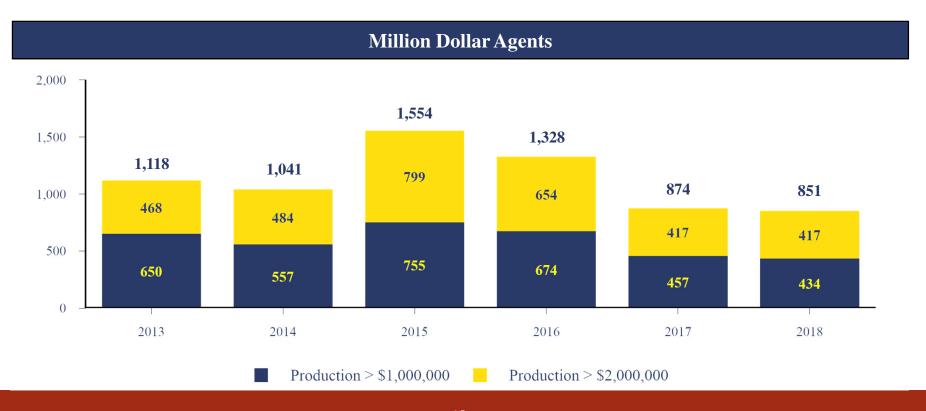
	2018					
1	Athene	16.66%				
2	Allianz	15.09%				
3	American Equity	9.29%				
4	Nationwide	8.72%				
5	F&G Life	5.96%				

Source: LIMRA U.S. Individual Annuity Sales Survey Participant Report 2018

# Strong Distribution Relationships

- Approximately 32 NMOs with nearly 24,000 independent agents, incentivized by:
  - Competitive commissions
  - Customary incentives
  - Industry leading service
  - Attractive product profile

- Focus on great agent relationships
  - Pay commissions daily
  - Phones answered by people
  - Access to senior management
  - Coinsure excess business keep operating even when sales outpace capital



#### Banks and B-D Channel to Drive Growth

- Fixed index annuities under-represented in broker dealer and bank channels
- AEL created Eagle Life to penetrate broker-dealer channel
- Small but growing player in bank & broker-dealer channels
  - 65 Selling agreements
  - 7,326 Appointed representatives
  - 9 Third party wholesalers
  - 4 External wholesalers

Banks - 2018	
Great American	14.5%
AIG Companies	13.2%
Symetra Financial	11.8%
PAC Life	11.2%
Global Atlantic	9.1%
AEL Companies	2.8%

Independent B-Ds - 2018				
Allianz Life	23.8%			
Protective Life	12.2%			
AIG Companies	10.7%			
Midland National	8.3%			
PAC Life	7.8%			
AEL Companies	1.9%			

National B-Ds - 2018				
Global Atlantic	20.8%			
AIG Companies	15.9%			
Nationwide	14.7%			
Allianz Life	11.6%			
PAC Life	11.6%			
AEL Companies	3.0%			

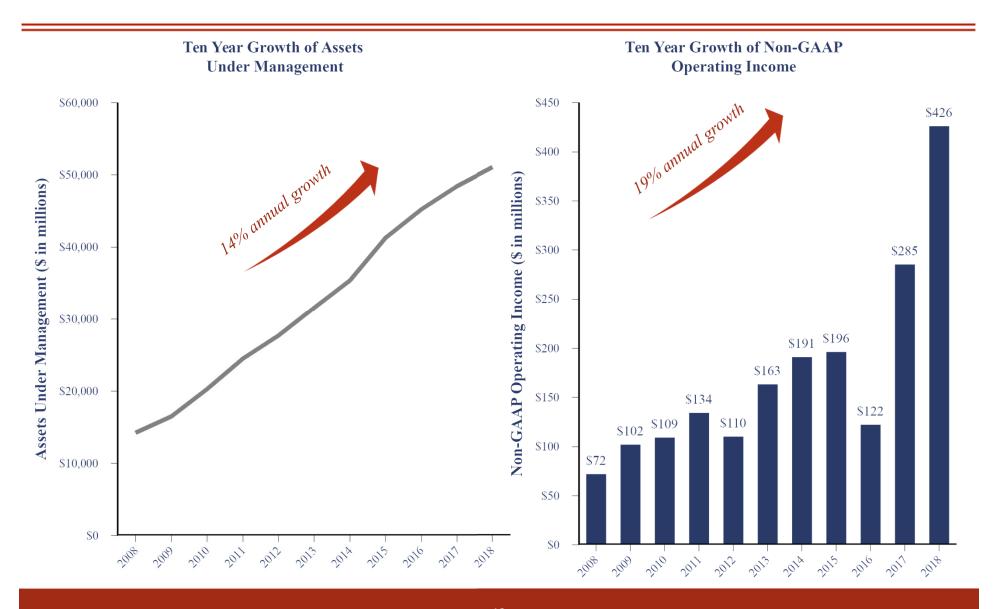
Source: LIMRA U.S. Individual Annuity Sales Survey Participant Report 2018

# Fiduciary/Best Interest Standards

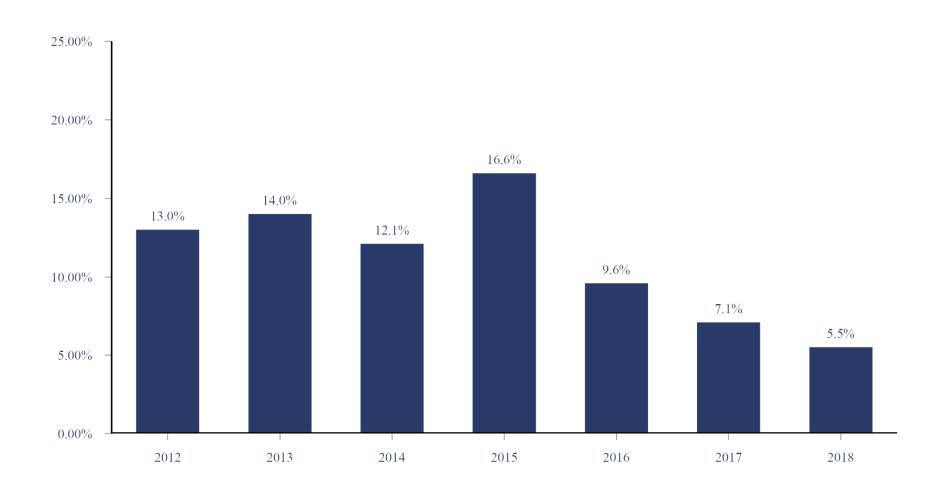
- On June 21, 2018, the 5th Circuit Court of Appeals issued a mandate making its March 15, 2018 opinion vacating the Department of Labor (DOL) Fiduciary Rule official
- The SEC has released a best interest standard proposal which would be applicable to all securities transactions whether qualified or non-qualified; the SEC is reviewing comments and is expected to issue a revised proposal in September 2019
- The Department of Labor has indicated that it will revisit the Fiduciary Rule in light of the 5th Circuit Court of Appeals decision; guidance from the DOL is expected in September 2019
- The NAIC has established a working group to consider whether a best interest or other standard or other obligations should apply to annuities
- A number of state insurance and securities departments are considering fiduciary or best interest standards

# FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

### Strong Growth Over the Past Decade



# Strong Growth in Invested Assets and Policyholder Funds Under Management



# **Operating Results**

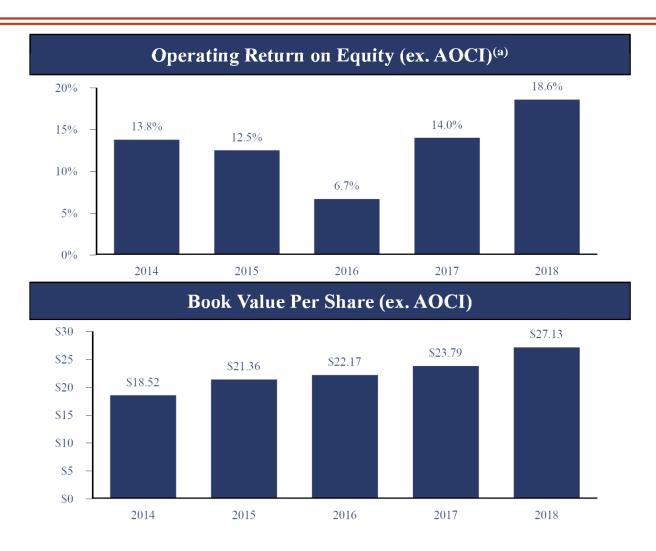
#### (\$ in millions - except per share data)

	 2018	2017	2016	2015	
Annuities margin:					
Before LIBR <sup>(a)</sup> assumption revision	\$ 1,258.7 \$	1,204.5	1,039.0	\$ 955.2	
LIBR <sup>(a)</sup> assumption revision impact	53.6	(21.6)	(42.0)	(16.4)	
Life margin	_	1.0	0.3	0.7	
Interest expense	(40.4)	(45.0)	(42.6)	(42.8)	
Loss on extinguishment of debt	_	(18.8)			
Amortization:					
Before unlocking	(657.6)	(655.8)	(577.4)	(507.5)	
Unlocking impact	49.2	75.0	(84.0)	4.8	
Operating expenses	 (126.4)	(107.5)	(102.5)	(93.7)	
Pretax non-GAAP operating income <sup>(b)</sup>	\$ 537.1 \$	431.8	190.8	\$ 300.3	
Non-GAAP operating income <sup>(b)</sup>	\$ 425.7 \$	285.1	122.3	\$ 195.8	
Non-GAAP operating income per diluted common share <sup>(b)</sup>	\$ 4.66 \$	3.16	1.43	\$ 2.42	

<sup>(</sup>a) Lifetime Income Benefit Riders ("LIBR")

<sup>(</sup>b) Non-GAAP pretax operating income, non-GAAP operating income and non-GAAP operating income per diluted common share are non-GAAP financial measures. Non-GAAP operating income equals net income (loss) adjusted to eliminate the impact of net realized gains and losses on investments, including net OTTI losses recognized in operations, fair value changes in derivatives and embedded derivatives, loss on extinguishment of debt, the effect of a counterparty default on expired call options and changes in litigation reserves.

# High ROE on Growing Book Value Per Share



<sup>(</sup>a) Operating return on equity is a non-GAAP financial measure. Operating return on equity equals operating income divided by average stockholders' equity excluding accumulated other comprehensive income (loss).

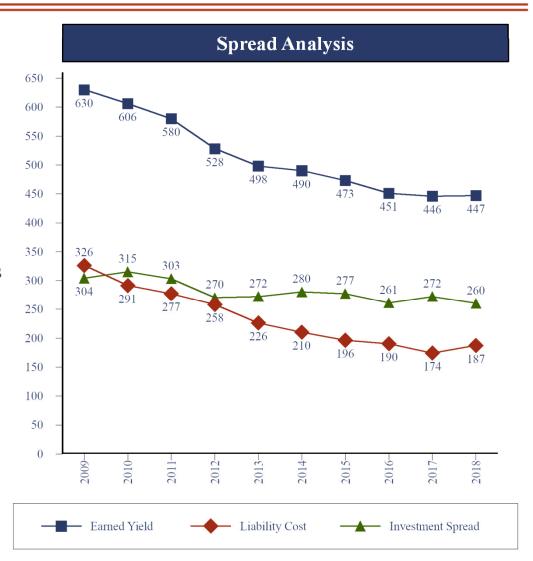
# Capital Structure

(\$ in millions)	 December 31,						
	2018		2017		2016		2015
Notes and loan payable:							
5.000% Notes due 2027	\$ 500.0	\$	500.0	\$	_	\$	_
6.625% Notes due 2021	_				400.0		400.0
Term loan due 2019	 				100.0		
Total notes and loan payable	500.0		500.0		500.0		400.0
Subordinated debentures	247.2		246.9		246.7		246.5
Stockholders' equity excluding AOCI (a)	 2,451.5		2,125.6		1,951.6		1,742.9
Total capitalization excluding AOCI (a)	\$ 3,198.7	\$	2,872.5	\$	2,698.3	\$	2,389.4
Total capitalization including AOCI	\$ 3,146.3	\$	3,597.1	\$	3,038.3	\$	2,591.0
Adjusted debt/Total capitalization	15.6%		17.4%	ó	18.5%	ó	16.7%

<sup>(</sup>a) Total capitalization and stockholders' equity excluding AOCI are non-GAAP financial measures based on stockholders' equity excluding the effect of AOCI. Since AOCI fluctuates from quarter to quarter due to unrealized changes in the fair value of available for sale investments, we believe these non-GAAP financial measures provide useful supplemental information.

# Spread Management

- Majority of our income is derived from our investment spread – the difference between the earned yield of our investments and the liability cost of our policies
- Target investment spread:
  - 290 315 bps<sup>(a)</sup>
  - 165 220 bps<sup>(b)</sup>
- Earned yield has been under pressure due to lower interest rates and higher cash balances
- Liability costs are decreasing
  - We have been reducing crediting rates prudently



- (a) Bonus products
- (b) Non-bonus products

# Surrender Charge Protection

- Surrenders are assumed to increase as surrender charges decrease
- 10% penalty-free withdrawals are assumed to remain level at 3% - 4% of fund values per year

#### **2018**

•	Expected Surr:	2.2%
•	Actual Surr:	1.8%
•	Expected WD	3.1%

3.2%

Actual WD

#### **2017**

•	Expected Surr:	2.6%
•	Actual Surr:	1.2%
٠	Expected WD	3.0%
	Actual WD	2.1%

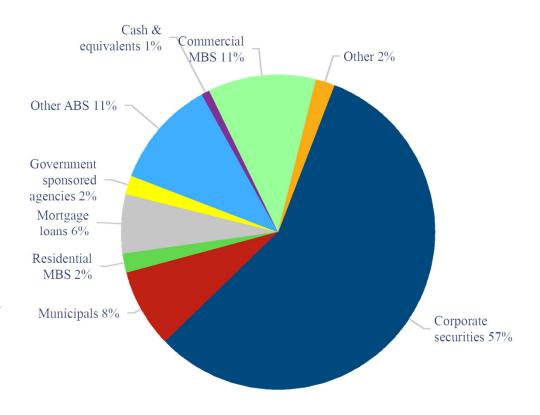
#### Index Linked Interest

- Overview of Hedging Strategy
  - One year customized call
    - Bought continuously to match inflows/renewals
    - High correlation with liability terms
    - Volume is key operational risk
  - Counterparty risk
    - Approximately 10 counterparties
    - All rated A- or better
    - Credit support annex
    - Concentration limit

#### Conservative Portfolio

- Maintain / protect policyholder and stakeholder value
- Maximize investment income within risk parameters
- Minimize credit risk
- 96.8% of fixed maturity securities have NAIC 1 or NAIC 2 designation
- Manage duration and convexity

# Cash and Invested Assets by Type December 31, 2018

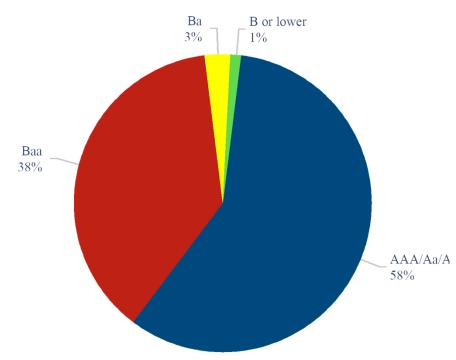


Total: \$49.8 billion

### Fixed Maturity Breakdown

- Overall credit quality remains high – weighted average of 'A-'
- Focus on shorter maturities and BBB rated assets
- Diversified by sector and issuer
- Current investment watchlist comprised of \$194.5 million (amortized cost) of securities

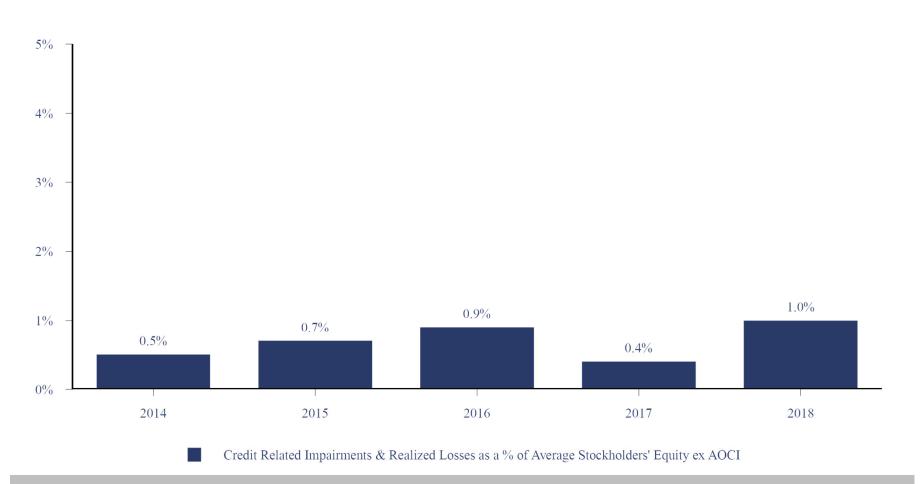




Total: \$45.9 billion

97% of AEL fixed income portfolio is investment grade

# Conservative Portfolio Low Credit Related & Realized Losses



Portfolio \$48.9 billion at December 31, 2018

# Concluding Remarks

- Key Investment Thesis
  - Simple Business; Easy to Understand
  - Strong Operating Performance
  - Strong Distribution Relationships
  - Conservative Investment Portfolio
  - Disciplined Risk Management
  - Future Growth Opportunities

# **APPENDIX**

# Commercial Mortgage Loan Portfolio

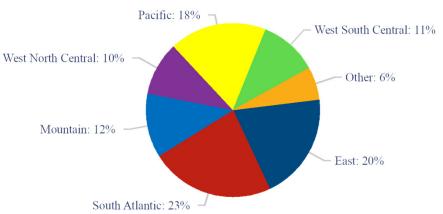
#### Key Credit Metrics

- Total number of loans 768; Average loan size -\$3.84 million
- Weighted LTV of 57.9% based on internal underwriting and 53.6% based on appraised value
- Weighted average coupon rate of 4.53%

#### Key Portfolio Practice

- Diversified by geography and property type
- LTV at or below 75%, target DSCR above 1.50x
- Deal with experienced borrowers
- Target fully amortizing loans; no interest only loans
- Proactive portfolio monitoring
- Independent appraisals
- Conservative valuation
- Hard cash equity

### Breakdown by Geography December 31, 2018



Principal Balance: \$3.0 billion

#### Breakdown by Property December 31, 2018



**Principal Balance: \$3.0 billion** 

### Key Credit Strengths

#### Significant Liquidity and Stable Income Generation of Operating Subsidiaries

- Multiple sources of parent company liquidity, including cash on hand, investment advisory fees, dividend capacity of subsidiaries and bank credit facility
- Increasing amounts of invested assets generating increasing investment advisory fees for holding company
- Significant dividend capacity of primary operating subsidiary (\$325.2 million in 2019)
- Since 2008, only \$10 million of dividends paid as operating company retained earnings to support business growth and holding company cash needs met through other sources

#### Strong Capital Adequacy of Operating Subsidiaries

- Retain statutory earnings in operating insurance companies to support business in-force and future growth
- Total adjusted statutory capital has grown each year since 2009, from \$1.2 billion at December 31, 2009 to \$3.5 billion at December 31, 2018 (CAGR of 12.4%)
- Average RBC ratio of 348% since 2008
- At December 31, 2018, approximately \$839 million of adjusted capital in excess of the amount required to maintain an RBC of 275% (required by revolving credit facility covenants)
- Selective use of reinsurance to supplement capital base and manage certain risks

#### Strong and Improving Credit Profile

- Retained earnings have supported deleveraging of company since 2008
- Stockholders equity (excluding AOCI) has grown from \$785 million at December 31, 2009 to \$2.5 billion at December 31, 2018
- Debt to capital has decreased from 44.5% at December 31, 2008 to 23.4% at December 31, 2018
- Adjusted debt to capital has fallen from 29.5% at December 31, 2008 to 15.6% at December 31, 2018

#### **Quality Balance Sheet**

- Conservative investment portfolio
- Disciplined risk management

#### Non-GAAP Financial Measure Reconciliations

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Reconciliation from Net Income to Non-GAAP Operating								,		
Income		2018	2017			2016	2015		2014	
Net income (b)	\$	458,016	\$	174,645	\$	83,243	\$	219,830	\$	126,023
Adjustments to arrive at non-GAAP operating income: (a)										
Net realized investment (gains) losses including OTTI		45,450		(5,093)		7,188		5,737		4,429
Change in fair value of derivatives and embedded derivatives – fixed index annuities		(72,181)		121,846		56,634		(44,055)		79,052
Change in fair value of derivatives – debt		(1,892)		(1,224)		(1,265)		1,296		104
Loss on extinguishment of convertible debt		_		_		_		_		12,502
Litigation reserve		_		_		(1,957)		_		(1,417)
Income taxes		(3,653)		(5,124)		(21,499)		13,012		(30,047)
Non-GAAP operating income	\$	425,740	\$	285,050	\$	122,344	\$	195,820	\$	190,646

<sup>(</sup>a) Adjustments to net income to arrive at non-GAAP operating income are presented net of related adjustments to amortization of deferred sales inducements (DSI) and deferred policy acquisition costs (DAC) where applicable.

<sup>(</sup>b) Net income for 2017 includes income tax expense related to the revaluation of our deferred tax assets and liabilities using the new enacted federal tax rate resulting from the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017 ("Tax Reform"). The change in the federal income tax rate decreased net income by \$35.9 million. The impact of Tax Reform has been excluded from non-GAAP operating income.

### Non-GAAP Financial Measure Reconciliations (cont'd)

	Year Ended December 31,										
	2018			2017		2016		2015		2014	
Average Stockholders' Equity (1)										_	
Average Equity including average Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) (AOCI) Average AOCI	\$	2,624,629 (336,084)	\$	2,570,876 (532,283)	\$	2,107,181 (270,815)	\$	2,030,613 (461,532)	\$	1,762,282 (383,799)	
Average equity excluding average AOCI	\$	2,288,545	\$	2,038,593	\$	1,836,366	\$	1,569,081	\$	1,378,483	
Net Income Non-GAAP Operating Income	\$ \$	458,016 425,740	\$ \$	174,645 285,050	\$ \$	83,243 122,344	\$ \$	219,830 195,820	\$ \$	126,023 190,646	
Return on Average Equity Excluding Average AOCI											
Net Income		20.0%	% 8.6%		% 4.5%		6 14.0%			9.1%	
Non-GAAP Operating Income		18.6%		6 14.0%		6.7%		12.5%		13.8%	

<sup>(1)</sup> Simple average based on stockholders' equity at beginning and end of the twelve month period.

# Non-GAAP Financial Measure Reconciliations (cont'd)

	As of December 31,											
Capitalization		2018	2017		2016		2015			2014		
Notes and loan payable	\$	500,000	\$	500,000	\$	500,000	\$	400,000	\$	421,679		
Total subordinated debentures		247,161		246,908		246,671		246,450		246,243		
Total debt		747,161		746,908		746,671		646,450		667,922		
Total stockholders' equity		2,399,101		2,850,157		2,291,595		1,944,535		2,139,876		
Total capitalization		3,146,262		3,597,065		3,038,266		2,590,985		2,807,798		
AOCI		(52,432)		724,599		339,966		201,663		721,401		
Total capitalization excluding AOCI	\$	3,198,694	\$	2,872,466	\$	2,698,300	\$	2,389,322	\$	2,086,397		
Debt-to-Capital Ratios												
Senior debt/total capitalization - excluding AOCI		15.6%		17.4%	)	18.5%		16.7%		20.2%		
Adjusted debt/total capitalization - excluding AOCI		15.6%		17.4%	)	18.5%		16.7%		20.2%		
Total debt/total capitalization - excluding AOCI		23.4%		26.0%	)	27.7%		27.1%		32.0%		

### Non-GAAP Financial Measure Reconciliations (cont'd)

	As of December 31,											
Book Value Per Share		2018		2017		2016		2015		2014		
Total stockholders' equity	\$	2,399,101	\$	2,850,157	\$	2,291,595	\$	1,944,535	\$	2,139,876		
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) - AOCI		(52,432)		724,599		339,966		201,663		721,401		
Total stockholders' equity excluding AOCI	\$	2,451,533	\$	2,125,558	\$	1,951,629	\$	1,742,872	\$	1,418,475		
Common shares outstanding		90,369,229		89,331,087		88,016,188		81,584,091		76,605,527		
Book value per share including AOCI	\$	26.55	\$	31.91	\$	26.04	\$	23.83	\$	27.93		
Book value per share excluding AOCI	\$	27.13	\$	23.79	\$	22.17	\$	21.36	\$	18.52		

# People...Service...Future

# WE'RE THE ONE





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