FORM 10-Q/A
AMENDMENT NO. 1
UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549
[X] QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 1999
[ ] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from $\qquad$ to $\qquad$
Commission File Number : 0-25985
American Equity Investment Life Holding Company
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

## Iowa

42-1447959
(State of Incorporation)
(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

5000 Westown Parkway, Suite 440 West Des Moines, Iowa 50266
(Address of principal executive offices)

$$
\begin{gathered}
(515) 221-0002 \\
------------(\text { Telephone })
\end{gathered}
$$

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all documents and reports required to be filed by Sections 12,13 or $15(d)$ of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes [X] No [ ]

APPLICABLE TO CORPORATE ISSUERS:
Shares of common stock outstanding at October 31, 1999: 4,712,310

## EXPLANATORY PARAGRAPH

This amendment to Form $10-\mathrm{Q}$ is being filed for the purpose of expanding the disclosure of related party transactions．For the specific changes，see the Consolidated Balance Sheet，the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows and Note H to the unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements．

## PART I．

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1．Financial Statements

## American Equity Investment Life Holding Company

Consolidated Balance Sheets

| $\begin{gathered} \text { September } 30 \text {, } \\ 1999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } 31, \\ 1998 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| （unaudited） | （audited） |

## Assets

Cash and investments：
Fixed maturity securities：
Available－for－sale，at market（amortized cost： 1999 －\＄811，759，359；1998－\＄600，300，562）
Held for investment，at amortized cost（market： $\$ 319,523,860)$
Equity securities，at market（cost：\＄16，190，339） Derivative instruments Policy loans Cash and cash equivalents

Total cash and investments
Receivable from other insurance companies
Premiums due and uncollected

| \＄780，444，165 | \＄601，897，562 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 358，524， 093 | －－ |
| 14，977， 759 | －－ |
| 20，143，551 | 16，171，621 |
| 228，681 | 192，184 |
| 12，532， 226 | 15，891，779 |
| 1，186，850，475 | 634，153，146 |
| 514，320 | 616，737 |
| 1，171，409 | 1，684，698 |
| 9，166，162 | 2，946，796 |
| 10，077，682 | 89，427 |
| 1，147，350 | 1，242，228 |
| 831， 677 | 1，068，906 |
| 100，540，177 | 32，005，772 |
| 2，077， 213 | 646，142 |
| 25，155，292 | 8，289，499 |
| 854，617 | 117， 035 |
| 153，369 | 151，450 |

Receivables from related parties
Property，furniture and equipment，less accumulated
depreciation： 1999 －－\＄1，403，014； 1998 －－\＄859，085
Value of insurance in force acquired
Deferred policy acquisition costs
Intangibles，less accumulated amortization：
1999 －\＄620，363； 1998 －－\＄472，306
2，077， 213
Deferred income tax asset
Other assets
854，617
151，450

Total assets
\＄1， 3
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See accompanying notes．

Liabilities and stockholders' equity
Liabilities:
Policy benefit reserves:
Traditional life and accident and health
insurance products
Annuity products
Other policy funds and contract claims
Provision for experience rating refunds
Amounts due to related parties
Notes payable
Amounts due under repurchase agreements
Amounts due on securities purchased but not settled at period end
Federal income taxes payable
Other liabilities
Liabilities related to separate accounts
Total liabilities
Minority interest in subsidiary:
Company-obligated convertible mandatorily redeemable preferred securities of subsidiary trust other

Stockholders' equity:
Series Preferred Stock, par value $\$ 1$ per share, 2,000,000 shares authorized; 625,000 shares of 1998 Series A Participating Preferred stock issued and outstanding


See accompanying notes.

Revenues:
Traditional life and accident and health insurance premiums
Annuity product charges
Net investment income
Realized gains (losses) on investments

Total revenues
Benefits and expenses:
Insurance policy benefits and change in future policy benefits
Interest credited to account balances
Interest expenses on notes payable
Interest expense on amounts due under repurchase agreements
Amortization of deferred policy acquisition costs and value of insurance in force acquired
Amortization of goodwill
Other operating costs and expenses
Total benefits and expenses
Income (loss) before income taxes
Income tax benefit (expense):
Current
Deferred

Minority interest in earnings in subsidiary: Dividends on company-obligated convertible mandatorily redeemable preferred securities of subsidiary trust

Net income (loss)

Basic earnings (loss) per common share

Diluted earnings (loss) per common share

| 1999 |  | 1998 |  | 1999 |  | 1998 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 3,306,239 | \$ | 1,940,985 | \$ | 9,318,731 | \$ | 7,574,589 |
|  | 712,516 |  | 249,378 |  | 1,758,596 |  | 365, 013 |
|  | 19,835,304 |  | 7,493,655 |  | 42,802, 001 |  | 18,142,946 |
|  | $(57,267)$ |  | -- |  | $(86,933)$ |  | 300,526 |
|  | 23,796,792 |  | 9,684,018 |  | 53, 792,395 |  | 26,383, 074 |
|  | 2,549,110 |  | 1,636,079 |  | 6,478,530 |  | 5, 295,494 |
|  | 11, 992,874 |  | 4,546,337 |  | 24,371,971 |  | 9,819, 251 |
|  | 239,184 |  | 185, 364 |  | 608,220 |  | 592, 071 |
|  | 759,303 |  | 460,711 |  | 2,442,856 |  | 1,281, 018 |
|  | 3,819,682 |  | 693,681 |  | 7,693,896 |  | 2,014,460 |
|  | 17,500 |  | 17,500 |  | 52,500 |  | 52,500 |
|  | 3,589, 276 |  | 2,402,147 |  | 10,243,598 |  | 7,828,220 |
|  | 22,966,929 |  | 9,941,819 |  | 51, 891, 571 |  | 26,883, 014 |
|  | 829,863 |  | $(257,801)$ |  | 1,900,824 |  | $(499,940)$ |
|  | $(4,939,697)$ |  | $(610,791)$ |  | 13, 050, 785) |  | ( $2,708,080$ ) |
|  | 4,672,828 |  | 592,150 |  | 12,236, 020 |  | 2,715,413 |
|  | $(266,869)$ |  | $(18,641)$ |  | $(814,765)$ |  | 7,333 |
|  | $(173,135)$ |  | -- |  | $(173,135)$ |  | -- |
| \$ | 389,859 | \$ | $(276,442)$ | \$ | 912,924 | \$ | $(492,607)$ |
| \$ | 0.08 | \$ | (0.06) | \$ | 0.20 | \$ | (0.11) |
| \$ | 0.08 | \$ | (0.06) | \$ | 0.16 | \$ | (0.11) |

See accompanying notes.

Operating activities
Net income (loss)
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash used in operating activities:
Adjustments related to interest sensitive products:
Interest credited to account balances
Annuity product charges
Increase in traditional life and accident and health insurance reserves
Policy acquisition costs deferred Amortization of deferred policy acquisition costs Provision for depreciation and other amortization Amortization of discount and premiums on fixed maturity securities and derivative instruments Deferred income taxes Change in federal income taxes Realized (gain) loss on sale of investments
Amounts due to related parties Receivables from related parties Other

Net cash used in operating activities
Investing activities Maturities or repayments of investments: Fixed maturity securities - available-for-sale

Acquisition of investments:
Fixed maturity securities - available-for-sale
Fixed maturity securities - held for investment Equity securities
Derivative instruments
Policy loans

Proceeds from sale of property
Purchase of property, furniture and equipment

Net cash used in investing activities

Nine months ended September 30

1999
1998
\$
912,922

24,371,971
$(1,758,596)$
3,644,110
(49, 899, 722)
7,456,667
929, 216
$(11,272,860)$
$(12,236,020)$ $(449,215)$ 86,933
4, 993, 650
$(9,988,255)$
$(1,443,336)$
$(44,652,535)$

289, 059,607
-----------
$(425,133,995) \quad(407,020,163)$
(341, 707, 425)
$(16,190,339)$
(26, 004, 989)
$(36,497)$
( $809,073,245$ )
(449, 049 )
$(520,462,687)$

9, 819, 251
$(365,013)$
720,983
$(18,231,589)$
1,728,444
710, 229
$(9,808,888)$
$(2,715,413)$
(2, 840, 662)
$(300,526)$

-     - 

$$
10,677,376
$$

(11, 098, 416)

132,008,620
132, 008, 620
$(6,801,785)$
$(16,522)$
$(413,838,470)$
2, 094, 619
(327, 370)
$(280,062,601)$

> (Continued on next page)

See accompanying notes.

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American Equity Investment Life Holding Company
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (continued)
    (unaudited)
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|  | Nine months ended September 30 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1999 |  | 1998 |
| Financing activities |  |  |  |  |
| Receipts credited to annuity policyholder account balances | \$ | 585, 367, 760 |  | 265,116,787 |
| Return of annuity policyholder account balances |  | $(39,253,179)$ |  | $(13,975,791)$ |
| Financing fees deferred |  | $(1,579,128)$ |  | -- |
| Proceeds from notes payable |  | 5, 000, 000 |  | -- |
| Accrued distributions on company-obligated convertible mandatorily redeemable preferred securities of subsidiary trust |  | 173,135 |  | --- |
| Change in amounts due under repurchase agreements |  | $(15,337,500)$ |  | 40, 997,500 |
| Net proceeds from issuance of common stock |  | 1,414,441 |  | 1, 020,990 |
| Proceeds from company-obligated convertible mandatorily redeemable preferred securities of subsidiary trust |  | 25,970,140 |  | - - |
| Net cash provided by financing activities |  | 561, 755,669 |  | 293,159,486 |
| Increase(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents |  | $(3,359,553)$ |  | 1,998,469 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period |  | 15,891,779 |  | 7,719,829 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$ | 12,532,226 | \$ | 9,718,298 |
| Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information |  |  |  |  |
| Cash paid during period for: |  |  |  |  |
| Interest | \$ | 3,051, 076 | \$ | 1,873,129 |
| Income taxes |  | 13,500,000 |  | 5,650,000 |
| Non-cash financing and investing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Bonus interest deferred as policy acquisition costs |  | 5,583,554 |  | 3,873,786 |

See accompanying notes.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited)

## September 30, 1999

## NOTE A - BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The unaudited consolidated financial statements as of September 30, 1999 and for the periods ended September 30, 1999 and 1998, as well as the audited consolidated balance sheet as of December 31, 1998, include the accounts of the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiaries, American Equity Investment Life Insurance Company, American Equity Capital Trust I, American Equity Investment Properties, L.C. and American Equity Capital, Inc. All significant intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated.

The unaudited consolidated financial statements reflect all adjustments, consisting only of normal recurring items, which are necessary to present fairly the Company's financial position and results of operations on a basis consistent with the prior audited financial statements.

## NOTE B - FIXED MATURITY SECURITIES

Fixed maturity securities that the Company has the positive intent and ability to hold to maturity are designated as "held for investment". Held for investment securities are reported at cost adjusted for amortization of premiums and discounts. Changes in the market value of these securities, except for declines that are other than temporary, are not reflected in the Company's financial statements. The Company records income from these securities based upon the accrual of the original issue discount ("OID") attributable to the difference between the face amount and the offering price when first issued from the date of purchase to the respective maturity dates. Income attributable to any additional discounts from the OID is accrued from the date of purchase to the nearest date on which the securities may be called for redemption.

Fixed maturity securities which may be sold are designated as
"available-for-sale". Available-for-sale securities are reported at market value and unrealized gains and losses, if any, on these securities are included directly in a separate component of stockholders' equity, net of certain adjustments. Premiums and discounts are amortized/accrued using methods which result in a constant yield over the securities' expected lives. Amortization/accrual of premiums and discounts on mortgage and asset-backed securities incorporate prepayment assumptions to estimate the securities' expected lives.

## NOTE C - CHANGES IN AMOUNTS DUE UNDER REPURCHASE AGREEMENTS

As part of its investment strategy, the Company enters into securities lending programs to increase its return on investments and improve its liquidity. These transactions are accounted for as amounts due under repurchase agreements (short-term collateralized borrowings). Such borrowings averaged approximately $\$ 63,412,000$ and $\$ 28,871,000$ for the nine months ended September 30, 1999 and 1998, respectively, and were collateralized by investment securities with fair market values approximately equal to the amount due. The weighted average interest rate on amounts due under repurchase agreements was $5.11 \%$ and $5.88 \%$ for the nine months ended September 30, 1999 and 1998, respectively.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited)

## NOTE D - EARNINGS PER SHARE

The weighted-average shares used to determine basic earnings per share and the adjusted weighted-average shares used to determine diluted earnings per share for the periods ended September 30, 1999 and 1998 were as follows:

|  | Three months ended September 30 |  | Nine months ended September 30 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1999 | 1998 | 1999 | 1998 |
| Weighted-average shares | 4,701,258 | 4,422,646 | 4,647,079 | 4,421,458 |
| Adjusted weighted-average shares | 6,477,779 | 4,422,646(1) | 6,231,229 | 4,421,458(1) |

(1) A net loss was incurred in these periods and thus no adjustment for dilution is permitted.

NOTE E - COMMON STOCK

In April, 1999, certain stockholders exercised warrants to purchase 114,083 shares of common stock at $\$ 12$ per share resulting in proceeds of approximately $\$ 1,369,000$, before expenses of issuance of approximately $\$ 22,000$.

In September 1999, an employee exercised options to acquire 6,600 shares of common stock (of which 6,000 were exercisable at $\$ 10$ per share and 600 were exercisable at $\$ 12$ per share) and other rights to receive deferred compensation payable in the form of 9,040 shares of common stock.

NOTE F - MINORITY INTEREST

In September, 1999, American Equity Capital Trust I (the "Trust"), a whollyowned subsidiary of the Company, issued $\$ 25,970,000$ of $8 \%$ Convertible Trust Preferred Securities (the "Trust Preferred Securiites"). In connection with the Trust's issuance of the Trust Preferred Securities and the related purchase by the Company of all of the Trust's common securities, the Company issued to the Trust \$26,773,000 in principal amount of its $8 \%$ Convertible Junior Subordinated Debentures, due September 30, 2029 (the "Debentures"). The sole assets of the Trust are the Debentures and any interest accrued thereon. Each Trust Preferred Security is convertible into one share of common stock of the Company at a conversion price equal to the lesser of (i) $\$ 30$ per share or (ii) $90 \%$ of the initial price per share to the public of the Company's common stock sold in connection with its initial public offering of such common stock (the "IPO"), upon the earlier of the 91st day following the IPO or September 30, 2002. The interest payment dates on the Debentures correspond to the distribution dates on the Trust Preferred Securities. The Trust Preferred Securities, which have a liquidation value of $\$ 30$ per share plus accrued and unpaid distributions, mature simultaneously with the Debentures. As of September 30, 1999, $865,671.33$ shares of Trust Preferred Securities were outstanding, all of which are unconditionally guaranteed by the Company to the extent of the assets of the Trust.

In October, 1999, American Equity Capital Trust II (Trust II"), a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, issued 97,000 shares of $5 \%$ Trust Preferred Securities (liquidation value $\$ 97,000,000$ ) (the " $5 \%$ Trust Preferred Securities") to an institutional investor (the "Purchaser"). The 5\% Trust Preferred Securities have been assigned a fair value of $\$ 72,490,000$ (based upon an effective $7 \%$ yield-to-maturity). The consideration received by Trust II in connection with the issuance of the 5\% Trust Preferred Securities consisted of fixed income trust preferred securities of equal value which were owned by the Purchaser and issued by an affiliate of the Purchaser in May, 1997. This affiliate of the Purchaser is a significant beneficial holder of common stock of the Company.

In connection with Trust II's issuance of the 5\% Preferred Securities and the related purchase by the Company of all of Trust II's common securities, the Company issued to Trust II \$100,000,000 in principal amount of its $5 \%$ Subordinated Debentures, due June 1, 2047 (the " $5 \%$ Debentures"). The sole assets of Trust II are the $5 \%$ Debentures and any interest accrued thereon. The interest payment dates on the $5 \%$ Debentures correspond to the distribution dates on the 5\% Trust Preferred Securities. The 5\% Trust Preferred Securities mature simultaneously with the Debentures. All of the 5\% Trust Preferred Securities are unconditionally guaranteed by the Company to the extent of the assets of Trust II.

## NOTE H - COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The Company has a General Agency Commission and Servicing Agreement with American Equity Investment Service Company (the Service Company), wholly-owned by the Company's chairman, whereby, the Service Company acts as a national supervisory agent with responsibility for paying commissions to agents of the Company. This Agreement is more fully described in Note 11 to the Audited Financial Statements included in the Company's Form 10-K.

During the nine months ended September 30, 1999 and 1998, the Service Company paid $\$ 30,948,000$ and $\$ 12,084,000$ respectively, to agents of the Company and the Company paid renewal commissions to the Service Company of $\$ 9,986,000$ and $\$ 4,377,000$. At September 30, 1999 and December 31, 1998, accounts payable to the Service Company aggregated \$7,296,000 and \$2,439,000, respectively, and is included in amounts due to related parties.

During 1999, the Company agreed to loan to the Service Company up to $\$ 50,000,000$ pursuant to a promissory note bearing interest at the "reference rate" of the financial institution which is the Company's principal lender. Principal and interest are payable quarterly over five years from the date of the advance. At September 30, 1999, the net amount advanced to the Service Company totaled $\$ 5,000,000$.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Management's discussion and analysis reviews the consolidated financial position of the Company at September 30, 1999, and the consolidated results of operations for the periods ended September 30, 1999 and 1998, and where appropriate, factors that may affect future financial performance. This analysis should be read in conjunction with the unaudited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto appearing elsewhere in this Form 10-Q, and the audited consolidated financial statements, notes thereto and other financial information, including management's discussion and analysis, included in the Company's Form 10.

All statements, trend analyses and other information contained in this report and elsewhere (such as in filings by the Company with the Securities and Exchange Commission, press releases, presentations by the Company or its management or oral statements) relative to markets for the Company's products and trends in the Company's operations or financial results, as well as other statements including words such as "anticipate," "believe," "plan," "estimate," "expect," "intend," and other similar expressions, constitute forward-looking statements under the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause actual results to be materially different from those contemplated by the forward-looking statements. Such factors include, among other things:

| * | general economic conditions and other factors, including prevailing interest rate levels and stock and credit market performance which may affect (among other things) the Company's ability to sell its products, its ability to access capital resources and the costs associated therewith, the market value of the Company's investments and the lapse rate and profitability of policies |
| :---: | :---: |
| * | customer response to new products and marketing initiatives |
| * | mortality and other factors which may affect the profitability of the Company's products |
| * | changes in Federal income tax laws and regulations which may affect the relative income tax advantages of the Company's products |
| * | increasing competition in the sale of annuities |
| * | regulatory changes or actions, including those relating to regulation of financial services affecting (among other things) bank sales and underwriting of insurance products and regulation of the sale, underwriting and pricing of products |
| * | the ability to achieve Year 2000 readiness for significant systems and operations on a timely basis |
| * | the risk factors or uncertainties listed from time to time in the Company's private placement memorandums or filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission |

## Results of Operations

Three and nine months ended September 30, 1999 and 1998
The Company had net income of $\$ 390,000$ for the third quarter of 1999 and $\$ 913,000$ for the nine months ended September 30,1999, compared to net losses of $\$ 276,000$ and $\$ 493,000$, respectively, for the same periods in 1998. Net income in 1999 is a direct result of the growth in the Company's annuity business which began to accelerate in the third quarter of 1997. Annuity reserves grew from $\$ 73,689,000$ at September 30, 1997 to $\$ 410,201,000$ at September 30,1998 and $\$ 1,097,331,000$ at September 30, 1999. New annuity deposits during the nine months ended September 30, 1999 increased $121 \%$ to $\$ 585,368,000$, compared to $\$ 265,117,000$ for the same period in 1998 . The increased annuity production is a direct result of the growth in the Company's agency force which increased from 4,450 agents at December 31, 1997 to 10, 525 agents at December 31, 1998 and 16,325 agents at September 30, 1999.

The growth in the Company's annuity business resulted in a sizeable increase in the Company's investment spread for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 1999. While certain expenses also increased as a result of the growth in the Company's annuity business, the incremental profits from a larger deposit base allowed the Company to offset a greater portion of its fixed operating costs and expenses.

Traditional life and accident and health insurance premiums increased $70 \%$ to $\$ 3,306,000$ for the third quarter of 1999 , and $23 \%$ to $\$ 9,319,000$ for the nine months ended September 30, 1999 compared to $\$ 1,941,000$ and $\$ 7,575,000$, respectively, for the same periods in 1998. These increases are principally attributable to increases in direct life insurance premiums.

Annuity product charges (surrender charges assessed against annuity withdrawals) increased $186 \%$ to $\$ 713,000$ for the third quarter of 1999 , and $382 \%$ to \$1,759,000 for the nine months ended September 30, 1999 compared to \$249,000 and $\$ 365,000$, respectively, for the same periods in 1998. These increases are principally attributable to the growth in the Company's annuity business and correspondingly, increases in annuity policy withdrawals subject to surrender charges. Annuity policy withdrawals were $\$ 39,253,000$ for the nine months ended September 30,1999 compared to \$13,976,000 for the same period in 1998.

Net investment income increased $165 \%$ to $\$ 19,835,000$ in the third quarter of 1999 , and $136 \%$ to $\$ 42,802,000$ for the nine months ended September 30, 1999 compared to $\$ 7,494,000$ and $\$ 18,143,000$, respectively, for the same periods in 1998. The invested assets (amortized cost basis) increased 144\% to $\$ 1,205,633,000$ at September 30, 1999 compared to $\$ 494,933,000$ at September 30, 1998, while the annualized effective yield earned on average invested assets remained unchanged at $7.50 \%$ for the nine months ended September 30,1999 and 1998.

Traditional life and accident and health insurance benefits increased $56 \%$ to $\$ 2,549,000$ in the third quarter of 1999 , and $22 \%$ to $\$ 6,479,000$ for the nine months ended September 30, 1999 compared
to $\$ 1,636,000$ and $\$ 5,295,000$, respectively, for the same periods in 1998 . These increases are principally attributable to an increases in reserves related to the increases in direct life insurance premiums.

Interest credited to annuity policyholder account balances increased $164 \%$ to $\$ 11,993,000$ in the third quarter of 1999 and $148 \%$ to $\$ 24,372,000$ for the nine months ended September 30, 1999 compared to $\$ 4,546,000$ and $\$ 9,819,000$, respectively, for the same periods in 1998. These increases are principally attributable to increases in annuity liabilities. At September 30, 1999, the weighted average crediting rate for the Company's annuity liabilities, excluding interest rate bonuses guaranteed for the first year of the annuity contract, was 5.12\%, compared to 5.20\% at September 30, 1998.

Interest expense on notes payable increased $18 \%$ to $\$ 239,000$ for the third quarter of 1999 , and $9 \%$ to $\$ 608,000$ for the nine months ended September 30, 1999 compared to $\$ 185,000$ and $\$ 592,000$, respectively, for the same periods in 1998. Outstanding borrowings increased from $\$ 10,000,000$ to $\$ 15,000,000$ in August, 1999. The applicable interest rate decreased from 8.04\% for the three and nine months ended September 30, 1998, to $7.62 \%$ for the three months ended September, 30, 1999 and an average rate of $7.43 \%$ for the nine months ended September 30,1999.

Interest expense on amounts due under repurchase agreements increased $65 \%$ to $\$ 759,000$ in the third quarter of 1999 , and $91 \%$ to $\$ 2,443,000$ for the nine months ended September 30,1999 compared to $\$ 461,000$ and $\$ 1,281,000$, respectively for the same periods in 1998. These increases were principally attributable to the larger average balance of funds borrowed, offset in part by a lower cost of funds in 1999. See Note $C$ of the Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

Amortization of deferred policy acquisition costs and value of insurance in force acquired increased $444 \%$ to $\$ 3,777,000$ in the third quarter of 1999, and $280 \%$ to $\$ 7,652,000$ for the nine months ended September 30, 1999 compared to \$694,000 and \$2,014,000, respectively, for the same periods in 1998. These increases are primarily due to the growth in the Company's annuity business as discussed above.

Other operating costs and expenses increased 51\% to \$3,632,000 in the third quarter of 1999 , and $31 \%$ to $\$ 10,286,000$ for the nine months ended September 30, 1999, compared to $\$ 2,402,000$ and $\$ 7,828,000$, respectively, for the same periods in 1998. These increases are principally attributable to increases in home office staff and related salaries and costs of employment.

Income tax expense increased 1305\% from \$19,000 in the third quarter of 1998 to $\$ 267,000$ in the third quarter of 1999 , and from a benefit of $\$ 7,000$ to an expense of $\$ 815,000$ for the nine months ended September 30, 1999. The Company's effective income tax rate of $41 \%$ for the third quarter of 1999 , and $47 \%$ for the nine months ended September 30,1999 exceed the federal statutory rate of $34 \%$ primarily because the Company has established a valuation allowance against deferred income tax assets of the non-life insurance entities due to the uncertainty of the Company's ability to utilize such income tax benefits in the future.

## Financial Condition

Cash and investments increased $87 \%$ during the nine months ended September 30, 1999 as a result of (i) the growth in the Company's annuity business discussed above and (ii) the issuance of the $8 \%$ Convertible Trust Preferred Securities described in Note F to Consolidated Financial Statements. At September 30, 1999, the fair value of the Company's available-for-sale fixed maturity securities and equity securities was $\$ 32,527,774$ less than the amortized cost of those investments as a result of the increase of (i) the increase in the level of long term interest rates, (ii) a widening of the interest rate spread between Treasury securities and non-treasury bonds, and (iii) higher volatility in the level of interest rates which impacts the value of rights to call bonds before maturity. At September 30, 1999, the amortized cost of the Company's fixed maturity securities held for investment exceeded the market value by $\$ 39,000,000$ for the same reason.

As described in Note $F$ to Consolidated Financial Statements, in September 1999, American Equity Capital Trust I (the "Trust"), a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, issued $\$ 25,970,000$ of $8 \%$ Convertible Trust Preferred Securities (the "Trust Preferred Securities"). In connection with the Trust's issuance of the Preferred Securities and the related purchase by the Company of all of the Trust common securities, the Company issued to the Trust $\$ 26,773,000$ in principal amount of its $8 \%$ Convertible Junior Subordinated Debentures, due September 30, 2029 (the "Debentures"). The sole assets of the Trust are the Debentures and any interest accrued thereon. The interest payment dates on the Debentures correspond to the distribution dates on the 8\%Convertible Trust Preferred Securities. The 8\% Convertible Trust Preferred Securities, which have a liquidation value of $\$ 30$ per share plus accrued and unpaid distributions, mature simultaneously with the Debentures. As of September 30, 1999, 865,671.33 shares of $8 \%$ Convertible Trust Preferred Securities were outstanding, all of which are unconditionally guaranteed by the Company to the extent of the assets of the Trust. The Company contributed $\$ 20,000,000$ to the capital and surplus of its life company subsidiary and intends to use the remainder for general corporate purposes.

In April 1999, certain stockholders exercised warrants to purchase an aggregate of 114,083 shares of common stock at $\$ 12$ per share resulting in proceeds of $\$ 1,369,000$ (before costs of $\$ 22,000$ ), which have been retained by the Company for general corporate purposes.

In September 1999, an employee exercised options to acquire 6,600 shares of Common Stock (of which 6,000 were exercisable at $\$ 10$ per share and 600 were exercisable at $\$ 12$ per share) resulting in proceeds of $\$ 67,200$.

The statutory capital and surplus of the Company's life insurance subsidiary at September 30, 1999 was $\$ 112,003,000$ and its statutory net income for the nine months ended September 30, 1999 was $\$ 11,895,000$. The life insurance subsidiary made surplus note interest payments to the Company of $\$ 385,000$ during the nine months ended September 30,1999. For the remainder of 1999, up to $\$ 7,460,000$ can be distributed by the life insurance subsidiary as dividends or surplus note payments without prior regulatory approval.

Dividends and surplus note payments may be made only out of earned surplus, and all surplus note payments are subject to prior approval by regulatory authorities. The Company's life insurance subsidiary had \$25,913,000 of earned surplus at September 30, 1999.

The transfer of funds by the Company's life insurance subsidiary is also restricted by certain covenants in the Company's loan agreements, which, among other things, require the life insurance subsidiary to maintain statutory capital and surplus (including asset valuation and interest maintenance reserves) equal to the greater of (i) \$73,000,000 or (ii) 85\% of statutory capital and surplus plus the asset valuation and interest maintenance reserves as of the prior year end. Under the most restrictive of these limitations, all of the life insurance subsidiary's earned surplus at September 30, 1999 would be available for distribution by the life insurance subsidiary to the Company.

## Year 2000 Readiness Disclosure

Many computer programs were originally written using two digits rather than four digits to identify a particular year. Such programs may recognize a date using "00" as the year 1900 rather than the year 2000. If not corrected, these computer programs could cause system failures or miscalculations in the year 2000, with possible adverse effects on the Company's operations.

During the first quarter of 1998, the Company developed a strategy to identify and then test its internal computer programs which are date sensitive. The Company's systems for administering its group life policies were identified as having two-digit date codes. Conversion to four-digit codes and testing of such converted systems commenced in the third quarter of 1998 and was completed prior to December 31, 1998. These systems are now year 2000 compliant. The costs of testing and conversion charged to expense during 1998 were approximately \$25, 000 .

The policy issue and administration system for the Company's individual annuity and life insurance business is a system developed from the outset using four digits for the year. This system was purchased from a third party vendor in the fourth quarter of 1996. At that time, the vendor provided the Company with a letter of year 2000 compliance for this system. However, the Company did not rely solely on the compliance letter and began a comprehensive systems test in the third quarter of 1998. Testing included processing daily, monthly, quarterly and annual business cycles through February 29,2000. Internal testing was completed during the fourth quarter of 1998. These systems were determined to be year 2000 compliant. The costs of testing of this system charged to expense during 1998 were approximately $\$ 10,000$. The Company installed a vendor upgrade to this system in October 1999. The vendor has provided the Company with a letter of year 2000 compliance for this upgrade, and the Company will test the system after installation to ensure year 2000 readiness. The costs of such testing are not expected to exceed \$10,000.

External testing with third party providers of computer dependent services was completed during the first quarter of 1999. The most critical of these providers to the Company's ongoing business operations is the financial institution with which the company electronically interfaces each business day for the processing of premium collections and commission payments. Integrated testing between the Company and this financial institution was successfully completed in February 1999. Testing included all types of ACH (Automated Clearing House) transactions. The cost of such testing charged to expense in 1999 was approximately \$5,000.

Additionally, the Company is in the process of instituting a corporate wide disaster recovery plan for its data systems that will include both its Iowa and Alabama locations. Both locations will be prepared to serve the other in the event of a prolonged business outage. The plan will incorporate contingencies for year 2000 interruptions caused by certain third party providers and other outside elements for which adequate testing cannot be conducted. These would include, for example, utility companies that supply electricity and water.

In a worst case scenario, if the Company's policy issue and administration systems were inoperable, the Company could manually issue and administer policies. Similarly, if ACH transactions were suspended, the Company could manually issue commission checks and deposit premium receipts. Because manual operations are more time consuming, these functions would not occur as rapidly and delays of a few days to a few weeks could be experienced. In addition, the Company may need to hire temporary staff to assist with such manual operations. This would entail some additional expense although the Company does not believe it would be material.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk.
There have been no material changes in the Company's market risks of financial instruments since the date of the filing of the Company's registration on Form 10 (May 5, 1999).

## PART II.

## OTHER INFORMATION

Item 2. Changes in Securities and Use of Proceeds
(a) At the annual meeting of shareholders held June 7, 1999, the shareholders approved an amendment to the Articles of Incorporation of the Company to increase the number of authorized shares of common stock from 10,000,000 to 25,000,000.
(c) In April, 1999, certain stockholders exercised warrants to purchase 114,083 shares of common stock at $\$ 12$ per share resulting in proceeds of approximately $\$ 1,369,000$ before the costs of issuance.

In September, 1999, American Equity Capital Trust I (the "Trust"), a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, issued \$25,970,000 of $8 \%$ Convertible Trust Preferred Securities (the "Trust Preferred Securities") to 114 accredited investors in a private placement transaction. In connection with the Trust's issuance of the Trust Preferred Securities and the related purchase by the Company of all of the Trust's common securities, the Company issued to the Trust $\$ 26,773,000$ in principal amount of its $8 \%$ Convertible Junior Subordinated Debentures, due September 30, 2029 (the "Debentures"). The sole assets of the Trust are the Debentures and any interest accrued thereon. Each Trust Preferred Security is convertible into one share of common stock of the Company at a conversion price equal to the lesser of (i) $\$ 30$ per share or (ii) $90 \%$ of the initial price per share to the public of the Company's common stock sold in connection with its initial public offering of such common stock (the "IPO"), upon the earlier of the 91st day following the IPO or September 30, 2002. The interest payment dates on the Debentures correspond to the distribution dates on the Trust Preferred Securities. The Trust Preferred Securities, which have a liquidation value of $\$ 30$ per share plus accrued and unpaid distributions, mature simultaneously with the Debentures. As of September 30, 1999, 865,671.33 shares of Trust Preferred Securities were outstanding, all of which are unconditionally guaranteed by the Company to the extent of the assets of the Trust.

Also in September 1999, an employee exercised options to acquire 6,600 shares of common stock (of which 6,000 were exercisable at $\$ 10$ per share and 600 were exercisable at $\$ 12$ per share) and other rights to receive deferred compensation payable in the form of 9,040 shares of common stock.

In October, 1999, American Equity Capital Trust II (Trust II"), a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, issued 97,000 shares of $5 \%$ Trust Preferred Securities (liquidation value \$97,000,000) (the "5\% Trust Preferred Securities") to an institutional investor (the "Purchaser"). The 5\% Trust Preferred Securities have been assigned a fair value of $\$ 72,490,000$ (based upon an effective $7 \%$ yield-to-maturity). The consideration received by Trust II in connection with the issuance of the 5\% Trust Preferred Securities consisted of fixed income trust preferred securities of equal value which were owned by the Purchaser and issued by an affiliate of the Purchaser in May, 1997. This affiliate of the Purchaser is a significant beneficial holder of common stock of the Company.

In connection with Trust II's issuance of the 5\% Trust Preferred Securities and the related purchase by the Company of all of Trust II's common securities, the Company issued to Trust II \$100,000,000 in principal amount of its 5\% Subordinated Debentures, due June 1, 2047 (the "5\% Debentures"). The sole assets of Trust II are the 5\% Debentures and any interest accrued thereon. The interest payment dates on the $5 \%$ Debentures correspond to the distribution dates on the $5 \%$ Trust Preferred Securities. The 5\% Trust Preferred Securities mature simultaneously with the Debentures. All of the 5\% Trust Preferred Securities are unconditionally guaranteed by the Company to the extent of the assets of Trust II.

Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K
(a) Exhibits:

27 Financial Data Schedule
(b) No reports on Form 8-K were filed during the quarter ended September 30, 1999.

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Date: November 11, 1999 AMERICAN EQUITY INVESTMENT LIFE HOLDING COMPANY

By: /s/ David J. Noble
David J. Noble, Chief Executive Officer (Principal Executive Officer)

By: /s/ Wendy L. Carlson
Wendy L. Carlson, Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial Officer)

By: /s/ Terry A. Reimer
Terry A. Reimer, Executive Vice President (Principal Accounting Officer)

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JAN-01-1999 SEP-30-1999
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