Investments & Capital Update As of March 31, 2020 **AMERICAN EQUITY** INVESTMENT LIFE HOLDING COMPANY®

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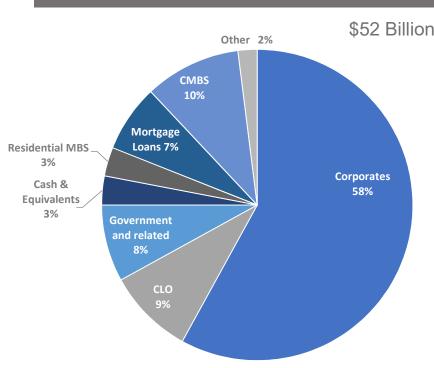
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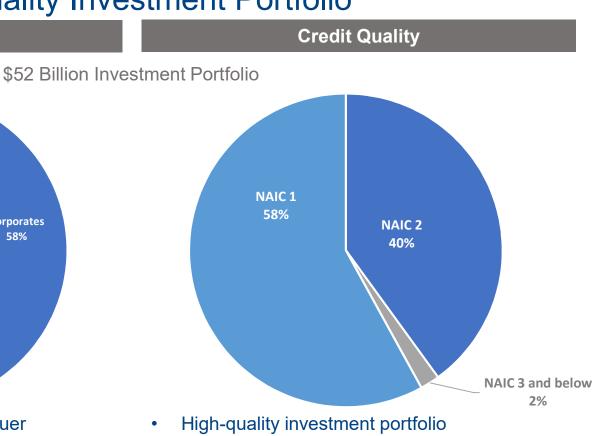


Conservative High Quality Investment Portfolio



Sector Allocation

- Well-diversified by sector and issuer
- Traditional corporate credit & structured securities
- Highly liquid (11% cash & equivalents and Govt & related)



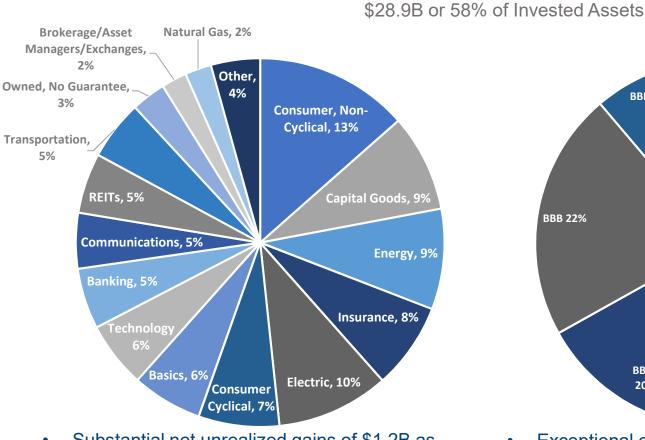
- 98% NAIC 2 (BBB) or better
- 58% NAIC 1 (A or better)
- A- average credit quality



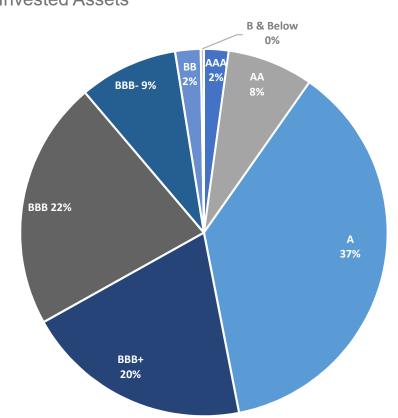
Corporate Credit Overview

Sector Allocation

Credit Quality



- Substantial net unrealized gains of \$1.2B as • of March 31, 2020
- Disciplined credit review process ٠
- Broadly diversified across credit sectors •



- Exceptional credit quality supported by 98% • investment grade securities
- Average corporate portfolio credit rating of A-٠
- BBB- represent only 9% of corporate holdings •

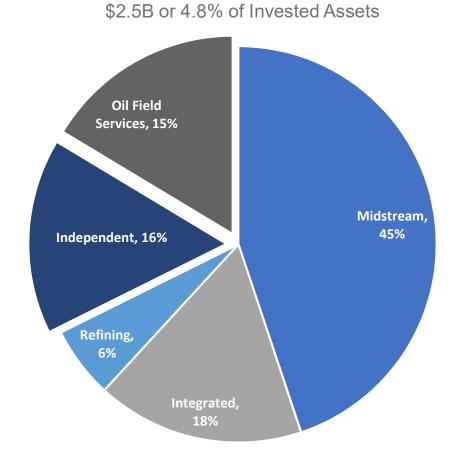


Corporate Credit: Energy

Overview

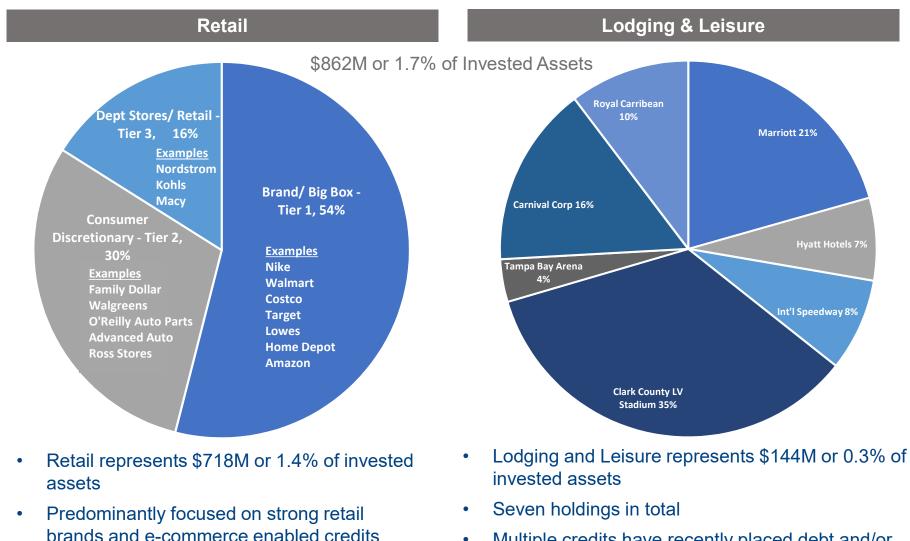
- Low risk sub-sectors include midstream, integrated majors and refiners (68% of position or \$1.7B)
 - <u>*Midstream*</u>: Supported by stable, long term contracts and cost competitive, difficult to replace assets
 - <u>Integrated Majors & Refiners:</u> business model has lower risks of margin sensitivity and cash flow volatility
- Elevated risk in sub-sector of Oil Field Service: Oil Drillers \$56M diversified across 7 issuers
 - Impaired by \$68m over past few quarters
 - Average carrying value of 45 cents on the dollar (of par)

Composition by Sub-Sector





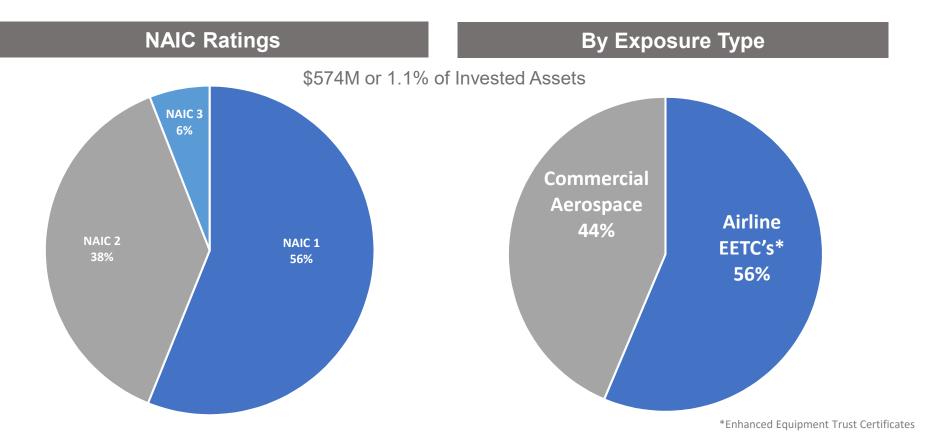
Corporate Credit: Retail/Lodging & Leisure



Multiple credits have recently placed debt and/or equity offerings indicating access to capital markets



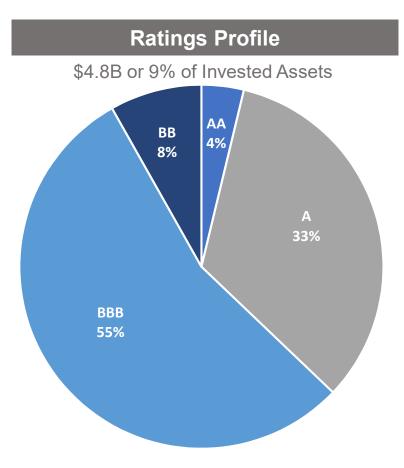
Corporate Credit: Aircraft/Lessors/Commercial Aerospace



- Airline EETC's collateralized by relatively young narrow and wide-body aircraft
- No unsecured exposure to airlines
- Commercial aerospace exposures reside with critical aircraft and engine manufacturers



CLO Overview



- All rated by either Moody's or S&P
- 98% First Lien
- 97% Broadly syndicated loans

Structural Enhancements

- All positions are CLO vintage 3.0 (post Great • Financial Crisis - "GFC"); superior structure design
 - Limits non-loan collateral (No structured or HY • bonds)
 - Shorter cash reinvestment period •
 - Higher first lien loan requirements •
- Higher par coverage support/ subordination across all tranches pre versus post crisis:
 - AAA: 24% to 35+%
 - AA: 19% to 24%
 - A : 13% to 19%
 - BBB: 9% to 13%



CLO: Well Diversified Underlying Collateral

Well Diversified Underlying Collateral

#	Industry	American Equity	JP Morgan Loan Index	Difference
1	Technology	14.16%	14.29%	-0.13%
2	Healthcare	11.67%	11.79%	-0.12%
3	Services	11.59%	11.41%	0.19%
4	Financial	6.71%	6.13%	0.58%
5	Industrials	6.36%	5.93%	0.43%
6	Gaming Lodging and Leisure	6.18%	6.52%	-0.34%
7	Telecommunications	4.31%	3.85%	0.46%
8	Chemicals	4.05%	3.69%	0.36%
9	Food and Beverages	3.94%	4.34%	-0.40%
10	Diversified Media	3.40%	3.45%	-0.05%
11	Cable and Satellite	3.08%	3.45%	-0.37%
12	Retail	3.04%	3.90%	-0.87%
13	Utility	2.99%	2.40%	0.59%
14	Paper and Packaging	2.90%	2.87%	0.02%
15	Energy	2.73%	3.33%	-0.60%
16	Automotive	2.55%	2.38%	0.17%
17	Housing	2.52%	2.52%	0.01%
18	Consumer Products	2.33%	2.63%	-0.29%
19	Broadcasting	2.29%	2.38%	-0.09%
20	Transportation	2.11%	1.86%	0.25%
21	Metals and Mining	1.09%	0.89%	0.19%

Source: JP Morgan as of 4/13/2020

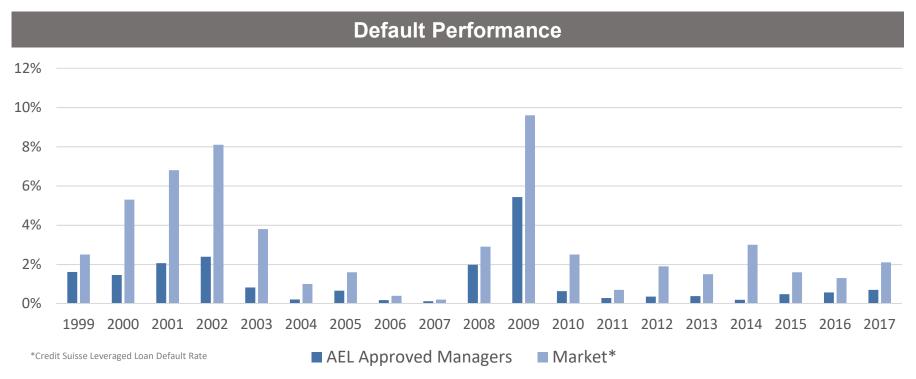
Top 10 industries represent approximately 73% of the portfolio with low exposure to COVID-19 sectors

Below-average exposure to several industries most vulnerable to COVID-19 shock



CLO: Manager Selection & Diversification

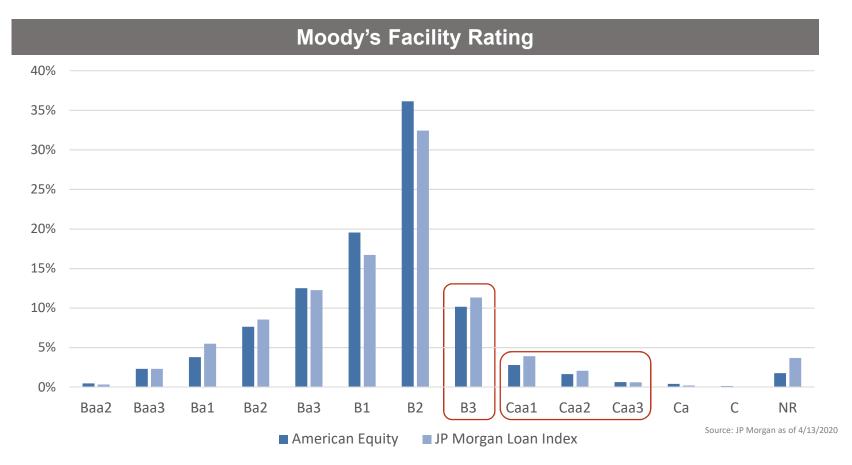
AEL approved managers experienced defaults 64% below the market from 1999-2017



 Approximately 130 active US CLO managers, AEL's selected managers are in the top 1/3 in default performance



CLO: Collateral Composition



• AEL maintains an up-in-quality collateral bias

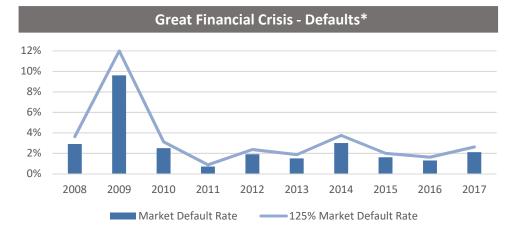


CLO: Resiliency Analysis

No expected permanent credit losses in a more severe peak default scenario than the GFC

- No modeled permanent credit loss even if peak defaults are 25% higher than GFC (9.6% default with ~40% recoveries)
- No modeled loss to the rated BBB or higher even if peak defaults are 75% higher than GFC (16.8% peak annual defaults)

CLO Portfolio						
Scenario	Impairment %	Peak Annual Default Rate	Minimum Recovery Rate	Book Value Loss		
Great Financial Crisis (GFC)	0.0%	9.6%	43.2%	\$0		
110% of GFC with depressed						
recoveries	0.0%	10.6%	38.2%	\$0		
125% of GFC	0.0%	12.0%	43.2%	\$0		
175% of GFC						
BBB	0.0%	16.8%	43.2%	\$0		
BB	100.0%	16.8%	43.2%	\$389M		



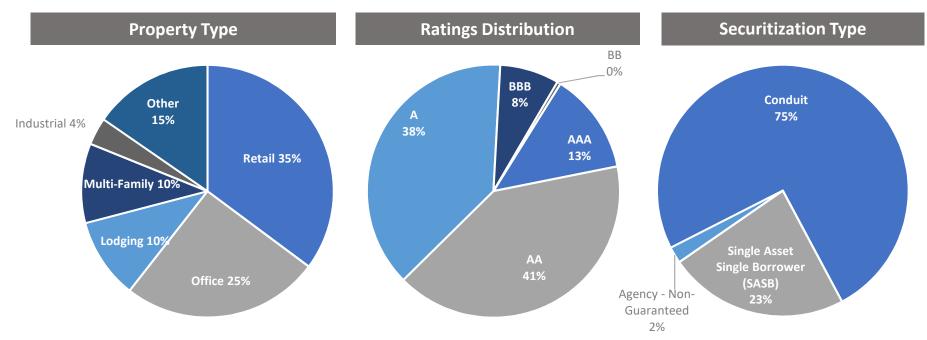


Market Recovery Rate

*Source: Credit Suisse Leveraged Loans Index



Non-Agency CMBS Overview



\$5.1B or 9.8% of Invested Assets

- All fixed rate transactions issued after the GFC
- Average credit quality A+
- Diversified portfolio: 13,823 loans on 23,390 properties



Non-Agency CMBS: Single Asset Single Borrower (SASB)



SASB Office: \$493 Million

- Gateway Markets
- Strong Demographics
- High Quality Tenants
- Institutional Ownership LTV: 50.9% DSCR: 2.29x

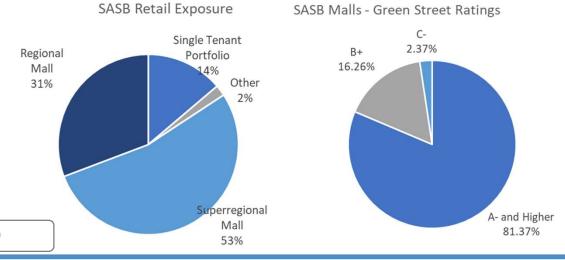
Viacom/CBS Headquarters Time Square Google Office Campus Madison Avenue – Jeffries Global HQ Manhattan - Colgate Palmolive Global HQ

SASB Retail: \$517 Million

- Strong Demographics
- High Inline Sales
- Institutional Ownership LTV: 55.7% DSCR: 2.40x

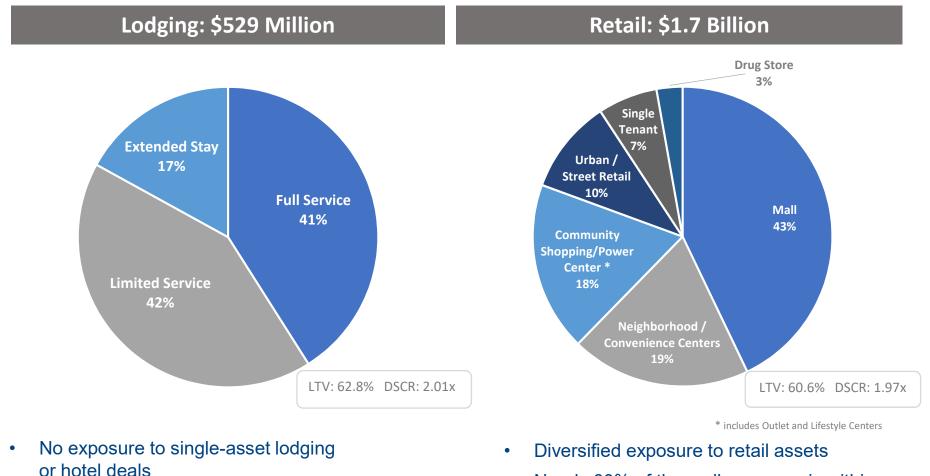
Mall of America Queens Center, Brooklyn NY Mall Willowbrook Mall, 20 miles West of Midtown Fashion Show Mall - Vegas

Green Street rates malls on a scale from A++ (highest) to C- (lowest)





Non-Agency CMBS: Lodging & Retail



• Diversified consumer price point and lodging type

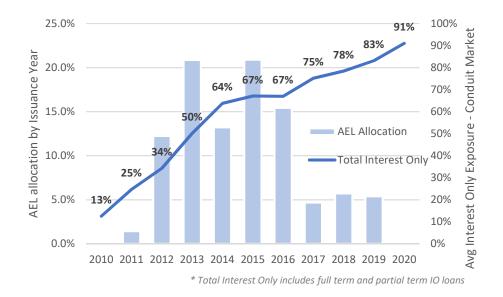
 Nearly 60% of the mall exposure is within Single Asset Single Borrower (SASB) transactions on traditionally high-quality, top-tier malls



Non-Agency CMBS: Disciplined Investment Process

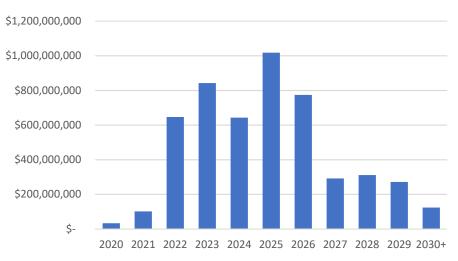
Lower refinancing risks in 2020-2021 and low exposure to interest-only vintages

Lower Exposure to Issuance Years with Higher Interest Only Levels



As underwriting quality weakened in conduit lending standards, AEL reduced its purchases in new issue securitizations

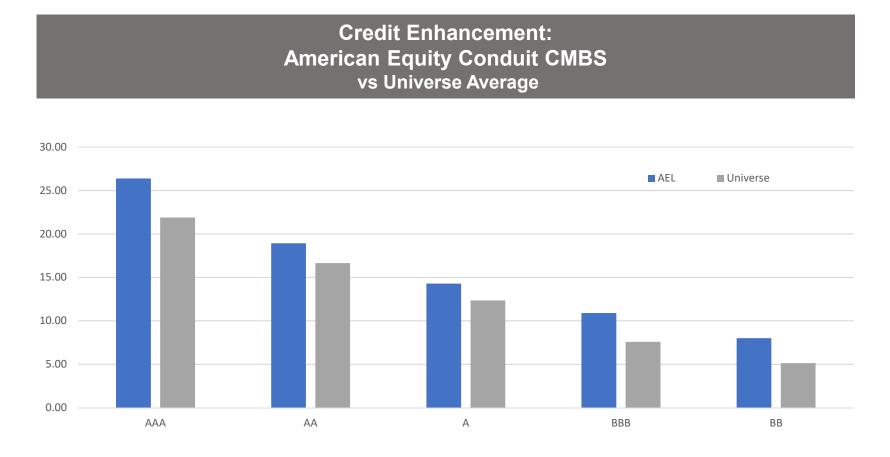
CMBS Principal Paydown Schedule



Less than \$200 million in CMBS paydowns by year end 2021 will allow more time for a market recovery before loan maturities begin



CMBS: Higher Credit Enhancements



• AEL has higher credit enhancement across all rating categories

 A disciplined investment process is demonstrated through stronger collateral performance

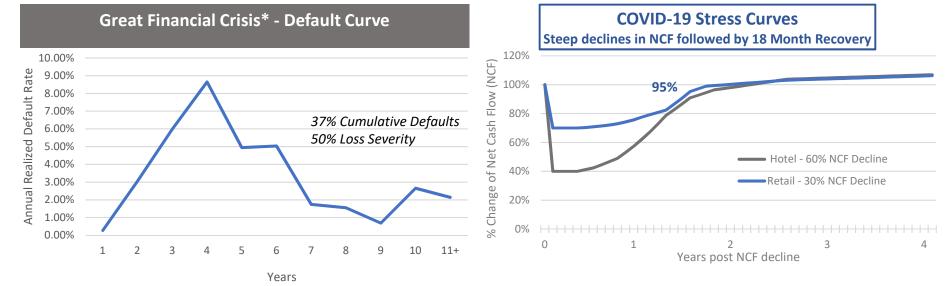


Non-Agency CMBS: Resiliency Analysis

Minimal expected losses

- Modeled life time losses 0.9 -1.2% of holdings
- Under the GFC scenario with 50% loss severity-\$46m of loss
- Additional severe stress for retail & lodging sectors to represent COVID-19 situation, produces an incremental \$14m loss (total: \$60m)
- Severe stress to underlying Lodging and Retail property cash flows, declining by 60% and 30% respectively, with recovery over 18+ months

	Conduit	American Equity Conduit		
	Universe		Portfolio	
				% of
	Trust	Trust	Impairment	CMBS
Scenario	Losses	Losses	Estimate	Portfolio
Great Financial Crisis Default w/ 50% Severity	8.91%	8.47%	46,454,707	0.89%
Covid Stress (Retail & Lodging) / Great Financial Crisis with 50% Severity for others	9.44%	8.89%	60,280,455	1.16%



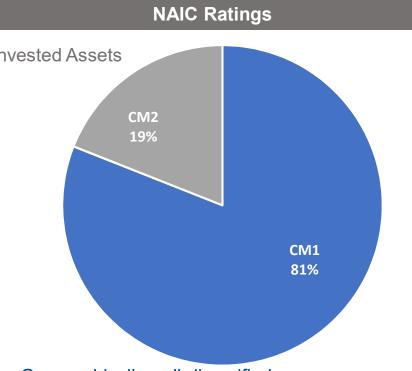
* Performance based on actual realized defaults from the cohort of conduit CMBS issued during 2007. This cohort recorded the highest level of defaults.



Commercial Mortgage Loan Overview

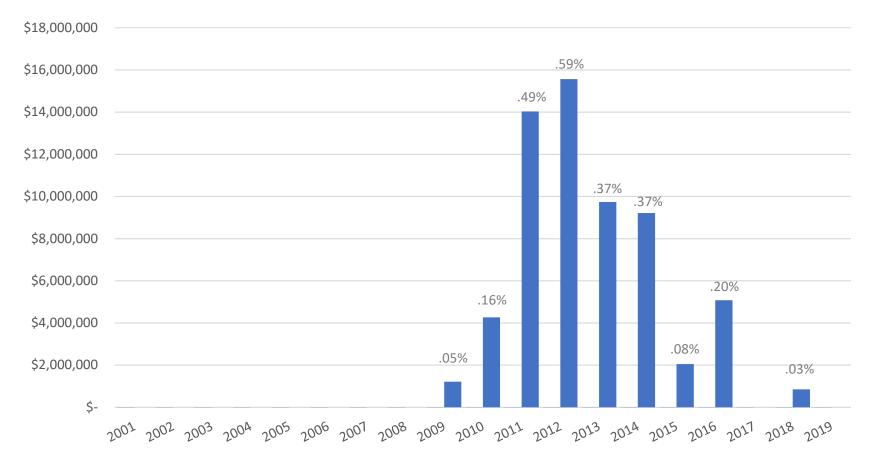
Property Type \$3.6B or 6.9% of Invested Assets **Multi-Family Properties 26% Office/Medical** Office 8% Self Industrial/Warehouse Storage, MHP. 26% AG 6% Strip Retail 29% Grocery Anchored **Retail 5%**

- 793 first mortgage loans, average loan size \$4.3 million
- Weighted average portfolio: 59% LTV and 1.87x portfolio DSC ratio
- Per NAIC CM ratings: 81% rated CM1 and 19% rated CM2
- Per internal ratings: 95% of portfolio rated 1 or 2 on a scale of 1 to 5 with 1 being highest



- Geographically well-diversified
- Undervalued portfolio strength, only 8% in office
- Retail concentration down from 39% to 34% over last 3 years
- <u>No exposure to hotels, malls or leisure-related</u> properties

Commercial Mortgage Loan: Portfolio Performance Historical Losses



- Cumulative losses over 20-year less than \$70 million
- Peak loss in any one year following the GFC : \$15 million or 59 basis points
- Proven process for strong underwriting and risk management

Commercial Mortgage Loan: Resiliency Analysis Strip Retail with Anchor

Universe:

- 269 loans totaling \$1.07B
- Average loan size of \$4M, weighted average LTV 60%
- Weighted average DSC ratio of 1.79x
- 47% of strip retail rated 1 and 51% rated 2, per internal rating system

Stress Scenario definition:

• Decreasing all retail properties revenues (net operating income) immediately by 30% flat (no recovery in the year)

Result: Highlights "most exposed" loans without indicating any imminent permanent credit loss

- 58 loans with an aggregate balance of \$238M DSC ratio of less than 1.0x
 - Indicates areas of potentially heightened exposure which may require borrower assistance or reworking of loan terms (no immediate permanent credit loss expectation)
- If we applied a 7% cap rate to this stressed NOI 15 loans totaling \$113 million would have <u>both</u> a
 DSC ratio of less than 1.0x and over 100% LTV, with a combined collateral shortfall of \$12 million



Capital Sensitivity to Adverse Recessionary Scenario

12-18 month economic recession consistent with the Federal Reserve CCAR stress test

March 31, 2020 Pro Forma Estimated Risk- Based Capital (RBC) Ratio	396%
Modeled Credit Losses	~ 25%
Modeled Ratings Migration	~ <u>50%</u>
Net Risk-Based Capital Ratio ¹	~ 320%

1. Excludes retained earnings or other management actions over the modeled period

